

# Z 0 2 4 TAX GUIDE





# FEDERAL INCOME TAX, STANDARD DEDUCTIONS

| ILDENALII  | TOME IAX       | JIANDAND        | DEDUCTION     | 113            |
|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| OVER   | BUT NOT        | TAX             | % ON          | OF THE         |
|  | OVER           |                 | EXCESS        | AMOUNT<br>OVER |
| SINGLE FILE  | RS             |                 |               | OVER           |
| \$0  | \$11,600       | \$0.00          | 10%           | \$0            |
| \$11,600   | \$47,150       | \$1,160.00      | 12%           | \$11,600       |
| \$47,150   | \$100,525      | \$5,426.00      | 22%           | \$47,150       |
| \$100,525  | \$191,950      | \$17,168.50     | 24%           | \$100,525      |
| \$191,950  | \$243,725      | \$39,110.50     | 32%           | \$191,950      |
| \$243,725  | \$609,350      | \$55,678.50     | 35%           | \$243,725      |
| \$609,350  | ∞              | \$183,647.25    | 37%           | \$609,350      |
| •  | LING JOINTL    | Y & SURVIVING   | SPOUSES       |                |
| \$0  | \$23,200       | \$0.00          | 10%           | \$0            |
| \$23,200   | \$94,300       | \$2,320.00      | 12%           | \$23,200       |
| \$94,300   | \$201,050      | \$10,852.00     | 22%           | \$94,300       |
| \$201,050  | \$383,900      | \$34,337.00     | 24%           | \$201,050      |
| \$383,900  | \$487,450      | \$78,221.00     | 32%           | \$383,900      |
| \$487,450  | \$731,200      | \$111,357.00    | 35%           | \$487,450      |
| \$731,200  | ∞              | \$196,669.50    | 37%           | \$731,200      |
| HEAD OF HO   | OUSEHOLD       |                 |               |                |
| \$0  | \$16,550       | \$0.00          | 10%           | \$0            |
| \$16,550   | \$63,100       | \$1,655.00      | 12%           | \$16,550       |
| \$63,100   | \$100,500      | \$7,241.00      | 22%           | \$63,100       |
| \$100,500  | \$191,950      | \$15,469.00     | 24%           | \$100,500      |
| \$191,950  | \$243,700      | \$37,417.00     | 32%           | \$191,950      |
| \$243,700  | \$609,350      | \$53,977.00     | 35%           | \$243,700      |
| \$609,350  | ∞              | \$181,954.50    | 37%           | \$609,350      |
| ·  | LING SEPARA    |                 | 37.70         | 4003,330       |
| \$0  | \$11,600       | \$0.00          | 10%           | \$0            |
| \$11,600   | \$47,150       | \$1,160.00      | 12%           | \$11,600       |
| \$47,150   | \$100,525      | \$5,426.00      | 22%           | \$47,150       |
| \$100,525  | \$191,950      | \$17,168.50     | 24%           | \$100,525      |
| \$191,950  | \$243,725      | \$39,110.50     | 32%           | \$191,950      |
| \$243,725  | \$365,600      | \$55,678.50     | 35%           | \$243,725      |
| \$365,600  | ∞              | \$98,334.75     | 37%           | \$365,600      |
| TRUSTS & ES  |                | ¥90,334.73      | 37 70         | \$303,000      |
| \$0  | \$3,100        | \$0.00          | 10%           | \$0            |
| \$3,100  | \$11,150       | \$310.00        | 24%           | \$3,100        |
| \$11,150   | \$15,200       | \$2,242.00      | 35%           | \$11,150       |
| \$15,200   | ∞              | \$3,659.50      | 37%           | \$15,500       |
|  | GIFTS & ESTAT  |                 | J / /0        | Ψ13,300        |
| A CONTRACTOR   | A LOVA         |                 | 2024          | 2023           |
| Annual Gift T  | ax Exclusion   |                 | \$18,000      | \$17,000       |
|  | oplicable Excl | ision Rate      | \$13,610,000  | \$12,920,000   |
|  | ax Exclusion   |                 | \$185,000     | \$175,000      |
| Noncitizen S   |                |                 | ÷105,000      | ÷175,000       |
| Top Gift Tax   |                |                 | 40%           | 40%            |
|  |                | HERITANCE TA    |               |                |
|  | ate Estate Tax |                 | MA, MD, ME, N | IN, NY, OR,    |
| States with Inl  | heritance Tax  | IA, KY, NE, PA, | NJ, MD        |                |
| Community Property State AK*, AZ, CA, ID, LA, NM, NV, TX, WA, WI * Opt-in community property state |                |                 | TX, WA, WI    |                |
| STANDARD   | DEDUCTIONS     |                 |               |                |
|  |                |                 | 2024          | 2023           |
| Single / Marr  | ied Filing Sep | arately         | \$14,600      | \$13,850       |
| Married Filin  | g Jointly      |                 | \$29,200      | \$27,700       |
| Head of Hou  | sehold         |                 | \$21,900      | \$20,800       |
| Additional Deduction for Blind or Aged 65 or Older   |                |                 |               |                |
| Single   |                |                 | \$1,950       | \$1,850        |
|  | ualifying Wid  | ow(er)          | \$1,550       | \$1,500        |
|  |                |                 |               |                |

# **RETIREMENT PLANS & MEDICARE PREMIUM**

| IRA & ROTH IRA ANNUAL   | IRA & ROTH IRA ANNUAL CONTRIBUTION LIMIT |                          |                          |  |
|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|   |  | 2024                     | 2023                     |  |
| Contribution Limit  |  | \$7,000                  | \$6,500                  |  |
| Plus: 50+ Catch-up  |  | \$1,000                  | \$1,000                  |  |
| TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUC   | CTIBILITY PHAS                           | E-OUT BASED              | ON MAGI                  |  |
| Participants in Employers Plans   |  | 2024                     | 2023                     |  |
| Single or Head of Househo   | old                                      | \$77,000 -<br>\$87,000   | \$73,000 -<br>\$83,000   |  |
| Married Filing Jointly or<br>Qualifying Widow(er)                                       |  | \$123,000 -<br>\$143,000 | \$116,000 -<br>\$136,000 |  |
| Nonparticipant Married to Filing Jointly  | Participant &                            | \$230,000 -<br>\$240,000 | \$218,000 -<br>\$228,000 |  |
| Married Filing Separately   |  | \$0 - \$10,000           | \$0 - \$10,000           |  |
| ROTH IRA PHASE-OUT BA   | SED ON MAGI                              |                          |                          |  |
|   |  | 2024                     | 2023                     |  |
| Married Filing Jointly or<br>Qualifying Widow(er)                                       |  | \$230,000 -<br>\$240,000 | \$218,000 -<br>\$228,000 |  |
| Single or Head of Househo<br>Married Filing Separately a<br>Apart from Spouse           |  | \$146,000 -<br>\$161,000 | \$138,000 -<br>\$153,000 |  |
| Married Filing Separately and Lived w/ Spouse   |  | \$0 -<br>\$10,000        | \$0 -<br>\$10,000        |  |
| QUALIFIED PLANS   |  |                          |                          |  |
|   |  | 2024                     | 2023                     |  |
| 401(k), 403(b), 457(b) Salar  | ry Deferral¹                             | \$23,000                 | \$22,500                 |  |
| Plus: 50+ Catch-up  |  | \$7,500                  | \$7,500                  |  |
| SIMPLE IRA Salary Deferra   | I  | \$16,000                 | \$15,500                 |  |
| Plus: 50+ Catch-up  |  | \$3,500                  | \$3,500                  |  |
| Maximum Annual Addition<br>Defined Contribution Plan                                    |  | \$69,000                 | \$66,000                 |  |
| Maximum Annual Benefit<br>Benefit Plan  | in a Defined                             | \$275,000                | \$265,000                |  |
| Maximum Compensation  | Considered                               | \$345,000                | \$330,000                |  |
| Highly Compensated Emp  | loyee                                    | \$155,000                | \$150,000                |  |
| Key Employee - Officer  |  | \$220,000                | \$215,000                |  |
| <sup>1</sup> Special catch-up rules apply to  | certain 403(b) cont                      | ributors with 15 o       | r more years of          |  |
| service and governmental 457(b  |  | e last 3 years befo      | re retirement.           |  |
| SEP IKA CONTRIBUTION  | LIMITS                                   | 2024                     | 2023                     |  |
| Maximum SEP IRA Contrib   | ution                                    | \$69,000                 | \$66,000                 |  |
| Maximum SEP IRA Compe   |  | \$345,000                | \$330,000                |  |
|   |  | \$545,000                | \$550,000                |  |
| MEDICARE PART B PREMI   |  |                          |                          |  |
| Individual Return   | Joint Return                             |                          | Mo. Pymt                 |  |
| \$0 - \$103,000   | \$0 - \$206,000                          |                          | \$174.70                 |  |
| \$103,001 - \$129,000   | \$206,001 - \$2                          |                          | \$244.60                 |  |
| \$129,001 - \$161,000   | \$258,001 - \$32                         | 22,000                   | \$349.40                 |  |
| \$161,001 - \$193,000   | \$161,001 - \$193,000 \$322,001 - \$38   |                          | \$454.20                 |  |
| \$193,001 - \$499,999   | \$386,001 - \$74                         | 49,999                   | \$559.00                 |  |
| \$500,000+  | \$750,000+                               |                          | \$594.00                 |  |
| Married Filing Senarately   | \$0 - \$103,000                          |                          | \$174.70                 |  |
| Married Filing Separately \$0 - \$103,000<br>Married Filing Separately \$103,000 - \$39 |  | 96 999                   | \$559.00                 |  |
| Married Filing Separately   | \$397,000+                               | 50,555                   | \$594.00                 |  |
| Marrica rilling Separately  | 4337,000                                 |                          | 433 <del>7</del> .00     |  |



\$66,650

# **EDUCATION & HEALTH DEDUCTIONS, BUSINESS TAXES**

| 529 PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS                                   |           |
|--|-----------|
| 529 Plan Contributions per Individual                    | \$18,000  |
| 529 Plan Contributions per Couple                        | \$36,000  |
| Accelerate 5 years of gifting into 1 year per individual | \$90,000  |
| Per Couple   | \$180,000 |
|  |           |

| Per Couple            | \$180,000             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| STUDENT LOAN INTEREST |                       |
|                       | Phase-Out             |
| Joint Return          | \$165,000 - \$195,000 |
| Single Return         | \$80,000 - \$95,000   |

| The maximum deduction for student loan interest is \$2,500.  |                         |           |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS (CONTRI</b>   | BUTION LIMI             | TS)       |
|  | 2024                    | 2023      |
| Single   | \$4,150                 | \$3,850   |
| Family   | \$8,300                 | \$7,750   |
| Plus: 55+ Catch-up   | \$1,000                 | \$1,000   |
| BUSINESS INCOME TAXES  |                         |           |
| C Corporations   |                         |           |
| Taxable Net Income   | 21% Tax F               | Rate      |
| S Corporations & LLCs  |                         |           |
| Taxable K-1 Pass-Through Income to Shareholders  | Individual<br>10% - 37% | Tax Rates |
| <ul> <li>"Qualified Business Income" is eligible for a 20% K-1 deduction (ie. 37% bracket</li> </ul> |                         |           |

- 29.6% net marginal rate)
- Generally, "Specified Service Businesses are not eligible for a 20% K-1 deduction unless entire taxable income (including K-1 pass-through profits) falls below certain thresholds.

# **FICA TAX RATES**

|                         | Self-Employed | Employee |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Social Security (OASDI) | 12.40%        | 6.20%    |
| HI (Medicare)           | 2.90%         | 1.45%    |
| Additional Medicare Tax | 0.90%         | 0.90%    |

# Additional Medicare Tax of 0.9% on earned income:

Married-Jointly MAGI above \$250,000 Married-Separately MAGI above \$125,000 Single / Head of MAGI above \$200,000

Household

# UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE

| AGE | LIFE<br>EXPECTANCY<br>FACTOR | %<br>ACCOUNT | AGE | LIFE<br>EXPECTANCY<br>FACTOR | %<br>ACCOUNT |
|-----|------------------------------|--------------|-----|------------------------------|--------------|
|     |                              |              | 87  | 14.4                         | 6.95         |
| 73  | 26.5                         | 3.78         | 88  | 13.7                         | 7.30         |
| 74  | 25.5                         | 3.93         | 89  | 12.9                         | 7.76         |
| 75  | 24.6                         | 4.07         | 90  | 12.2                         | 8.20         |
| 76  | 23.7                         | 4.22         | 91  | 11.5                         | 8.70         |
| 77  | 22.9                         | 4.37         | 92  | 10.8                         | 9.26         |
| 78  | 22.0                         | 4.55         | 93  | 10.1                         | 9.91         |
| 79  | 21.1                         | 4.74         | 94  | 9.5                          | 10.53        |
| 80  | 20.2                         | 4.96         | 95  | 8.9                          | 11.24        |
| 81  | 19.4                         | 5.16         | 96  | 8.4                          | 11.91        |
| 82  | 18.5                         | 5.41         | 97  | 7.8                          | 12.83        |
| 83  | 17.7                         | 5.65         | 98  | 7.3                          | 13.70        |
| 84  | 16.8                         | 5.96         | 99  | 6.8                          | 14.71        |
| 85  | 16.0                         | 6.25         | 100 | 6.4                          | 15.63        |
| 86  | 15.2                         | 6.58         | 101 | 6.0                          | 16.67        |

<sup>\*</sup>SECURE 2.0 ACT increased RMD age from 72 to 73 starting January 1, 2023

# **CAPITAL GAINS & SOCIAL SECURITY**

| SINGLE FILERS                         | MARRIED FILING QUALIFYING WII |                       | TAX RATE |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| \$0 - \$47,025                        | \$0 - \$94,050                |                       | 0%       |
| \$47,026 - \$518,900                  | \$94,051 - \$583,75           | 50                    | 15%      |
| Over \$518,900                        | Over \$583,750                |                       | 20%      |
| MARRIED FILING                        | HEAD OF                       | TRUSTS &              | TAX RATE |
| SEPARATELY                            | HOUSEHOLD                     | ESTATES               | IAX RAIE |
| \$0 - \$47,025                        | \$0 - \$63,000                | \$0 - \$3150          | 0%       |
| \$47,026 -<br>\$291,850               | \$63,001 -<br>\$551,350       | \$3,151 -<br>\$15,450 | 15%      |
| Over \$291,850                        | Over \$551,350                | Over \$15,450         | 20%      |
| MEDICARE TAX ON NET INVESTMENT INCOME |                               |                       |          |

| Additional 3.8% Tax on Net Investment In  | icome                |
|---|----------------------|
| Single / Head of Household                | MAGI above \$200,000 |
| Married Filing Separately                 | MAGI above \$125,000 |
| Married Filing Jointly                    | MAGI above \$250,000 |
| Trusts & Estates                          | MAGI above \$12,500  |
| AMT EXEMPTIONS                            |                      |
| Single / Head of Household                | \$85,700             |
| Married Filing Jointly & Qualifying Widow | (er)s \$133,300      |

Exemptions phase out beginning with alternative minimum taxable income over \$1,218,700 when Married Filing Jointly and or \$609,350 for all other taxpayers. AMT ordinary income rate increases from 26% to 28% for alternative minimum taxable income over \$232,600 for all tax payers except Married Filing Separately is \$116,300.

# **SOCIAL SECURITY**

Married Filing Separately

| TAXABLE WAGE BASE       |           |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                         | 2024      | 2023      |
| Social Security (OASDI) | \$168,600 | \$160,200 |
| Medicare (HI only)      | No Limit  | No Limit  |
|                         |           |           |

| RETIREMENT EARNING TEST |                  |                  |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|
|                         | 2024             | 2023             |  |  |
| Under full              | \$22,320/\$1,860 | \$21,240/\$1,770 |  |  |

retirement age: (yr./mo.) Note: One dollar in benefits will be withheld for every \$2 in earnings above the limit.

**Year reaching full** \$59,520/\$4,960 \$56,520/\$4,710 retirement age: (yr./mo.) (yr./mo.)

Note: Applies only to earnings for months prior to attaining full retirement age. One

| dollar in benefits will be withheld for every \$3 in earnings above the |                              |                            | gs above the limit. |  |  |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
|   | AGE TO RECEIVE FULL BENEFITS |                            |                     |  |  |
|   | Year of Birth                | <b>Full Retirement Age</b> | % Reduced at Age 62 |  |  |
|   | 1943 - 1954                  | 66                         | 25.00%              |  |  |
|   | 1955                         | 66 and 2 months            | 25.83%              |  |  |
|   | 1956                         | 66 and 4 months            | 26.67%              |  |  |
|   | 1957                         | 66 and 6 months            | 27.50%              |  |  |
|   | 1958                         | 66 and 8 months            | 28.33%              |  |  |
|   | 1959                         | 66 and 10 months           | 29.17%              |  |  |
|   | 1960 and Later               | 67                         | 30.00%              |  |  |
| DELAYED RETIREMENT CREDITS  |                              |                            |                     |  |  |
|   | Year of Birth                | Yearly Rate of Increas     | se                  |  |  |
|   | 1943 or later                | 8.00%                      |                     |  |  |

| Accrues starting at full retirement age until you start receiving benefits or reach age 70. |                     |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| TAXABILITY OF BENEFITS (BASED ON PROVISIONAL INCOME)  |                     |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Individual          | Married Filing Jointly |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not taxable   | Less than \$25,000  | Less than \$32,000     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Up to 50% taxable   | \$25,000 - \$34,000 | \$32,000 - \$44,000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Up to 85% taxable   | Over \$34,000       | Over \$44,000          |  |  |  |  |  |

Married Filing Separately, Up to 85% of benefits are taxable

Provisional Income = Adjusted Gross Income + Nontaxable Income + 1/2 Social Security Benefits



# **DEDUCTIONS, CREDITS, & EDUCATION**

# **DEDUCTION FOR STATE & LOCAL TAXES**

Individuals may deduct state and local income (or sales) taxes and real and personal property taxes up to \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately) in the aggregate.

## **CHILD TAX CREDIT**

- \$2,000 per "qualifying child" (who has not attained age 17 during the year); phased out as modified AGI exceeds \$400,000 (married/ filing jointly) or \$200,000 (all other); \$1,700 per child is refundable.
- \$500 nonrefundable credit for qualified dependents other than qualifying children (with some modified AGI phaseouts).

# KIDDIE TAX

The first \$1,300 is not taxed, the next \$1,300 is taxed at child's bracket, amount above the total \$2,600 is taxed at child's parents' rates. Earned income is taxed at single tax bracket rates.

# **DEDUCTION FOR MORTGAGE INTEREST**

- Deduction on interest for qualifying mortgages up to \$750,000 (\$375,000 if married/filing separately); homes under agreement before 12/15/17 for purchase prior to 1/1/18 (provided purchase occurred by 4/1/18) grandfathered under previous \$1,000,000 (\$500,000 if married/filing separately) limits.
- Interest on home equity lines of credit (HELOC) deductible in certain cases where proceeds are utilized to acquire or improve a residence.

| HIGH DEDUCTIBLE HEALTH PLANS        |                       |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Minimum Deductible - Single         | \$1,600               |  |
| Minimum Deductible - Family         | \$3,200               |  |
| Maximum Out of Pocket - Single      | \$8,050               |  |
| Maximum Out of Pocket - Family      | \$16,100              |  |
| AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY TAX CREDIT     |                       |  |
| Maximum Credit                      | \$2,500               |  |
| Phase-Out - Single                  | \$80,000 - \$90,000   |  |
| Phase-Out - Joint                   | \$160,000 - \$180,000 |  |
| COVERDELL EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNT |                       |  |
| Contribution                        | \$2,000               |  |
| Phase-Out - Single                  | \$95,000 - \$110,000  |  |
| Phase-Out - Joint                   | \$190,000 - \$220,000 |  |
| LIFETIME LEARNING CREDIT            |                       |  |
| Maximum Credit                      | \$2,500               |  |
| Phase-Out - Single                  | \$80,000 - \$90,000   |  |
| Phase-Out - Joint                   | \$160,000 - \$180,000 |  |



# **Contact Information**

200 Union Blvd., Suite #200 Lakewood, Co 80228

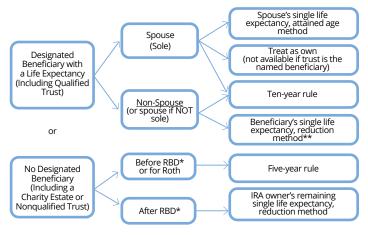
(720) 722-3505 ty@kindredfinancial.com www.kindredfinancial.com

# **DEDUCTIONS FOR PUBLIC CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS**

| TYPE OF PROPERTY CONTRIBUTED   | VALUE                | PERCENTAGE<br>LIMITATION <sup>1</sup> |  |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Cash   | Actual dollar amount | 60%                                   |  |
| Appreciated ordinary income property <sup>2</sup> or appreciated short-term capital gain property <sup>3</sup> | Donor's tax basis    | 50%                                   |  |
| Appreciated long-term capital gain property <sup>4</sup>   |                      |                                       |  |
| (a) General rule   | Fair market value    | 30%                                   |  |
| (b) Election made to reduce amount of contribution   | Donor's tax basis    | 50%                                   |  |
| (c) Tangible personal<br>property put to unrelated<br>use by donee charity                                     | Donor's tax basis    | 50%                                   |  |

- 1) The applicable "percentage limitation" applies to the donor's contribution base, which is the donor's adjusted gross income (AGI) determined without regard to any net operating loss carryback. The limitation is applied on an annual basis. Any deductible contributions that exceed the current year's limitations may be carried over and deducted in the five succeeding tax years, subject to the percentage limitations in those years.
- 2) "Ordinary income property" property that would produce ordinary income if sold by the individual
- 3) "Short-term capital gain property" property that would produce a short-term capital gain if sold by the individual.
- 4) "Long-term capital gain property" property that would produce a long-term capital gain if sold by the individual.

| DEDUC                       | TION FOR LO | NG-TERM | CARE INSURA | NCE PREM | IUMS      |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|--|--|
| Age                         | 40 or Less  | 41 - 50 | 51 - 60     | 61 - 70  | Over 70   |  |  |
|                             | \$470       | \$880   | \$1,760     | \$4,710  | \$5,880   |  |  |
| QUALIFIED LONGEVITY ANNUITY |             |         |             |          |           |  |  |
| Maximum Premium Allowed     |             |         |             |          | \$200,000 |  |  |
| IRA BENEFICIARY OPTIONS     |             |         |             |          |           |  |  |



- \*RBD defined as "Required Beginning Date" (April 1 following the year a Traditional IRA owner reaches age 72; age 73 if attain age 72 after 2022).
- \*\*Method only available if the non-spouse beneficiary is the minor child of the deceased IRA owner (until the child's age of majority), disabled, chronically ill, or not more than 10 years younger than the deceased IRA owner.

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